

GroundWorx Ultra Elevated Moisture Epoxy Primer

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION AND USE

GroundWorx Ultra elevated moisture epoxy primer is a multi-purpose, two-component, water-reducible semi-gloss epoxy primer. This primer is designed primarily as a direct-to-concrete water vapor permeable epoxy primer for thin film breathable coating systems. GroundWorx Ultra elevated moisture epoxy primer is typically applied in one or two coats followed by a layer of GroundWorx Ultra ESD epoxy top coat. Installing over GroundWorx Ultra Urethane Concrete is recommended when there is a known risk of significant moisture vapor drive.

TECHNICAL DATA

Physical Properties

- Flash Point (ASTM D3278) $\geq 199^{\circ}\text{F}$ (93°C)
- Solids Content (ASTM D2369) 42%
- Mixed Viscosity (D2196) 2000-3600 cPs
- Volatile Organic Compounds < 0 g/l
- Dry Time @ 75°F (ASTM D5895):
 - o Dry to touch, tack free: 4 hours
 - o Fully dry: 8-18 hours
 - o Full Cure: 7 days

Performance Properties

- Abrasion Resistance (ASTM D4060) 120 mg
- Coefficient of Friction (ASTM D2047, James Test) 0.55 – 0.65
- Water Vapor Permeability 6.67×10^{-7}
- Adhesion to concrete (ASTM D4541) 350 PSI concrete failure
- Impact (ASTM D2794) 80 in/lbs, direct & reverse
- Hardness (ASTM D3363) 2B
- Dry Film Thickness 2.1 mils

*Properties and results are based on laboratory testing at 72°F (22°C) and 50% RH, theoretical calculations, and estimates. Typical properties, as stated, are to be considered as representative of current production and should not be treated as specifications.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Storage

Materials should be stored in original un-opened containers indoors between 65°F (18°C) and 90°F (32°C) and at or below 50% RH.

Shelf Life

1 year from date of manufacture (un-opened)

Substrate

The substrate must be free of curing membranes, silicate surface hardener, paint, or sealer and be structurally sound. If the concrete has been treated or sealed, proceed with complete removal process. Contact Staticworx for further instruction if silicate hardeners or membranes have been utilized.

Limitations

If contaminants of oils, silicones, mold release agents, and/or others are present, GroundWorx Ultra water-reducible ESD primer may fisheye or delaminate from the surface. Surface contaminants should be removed with a suitable detergent prior to application. Solvent cleaning of silicone contaminants may make the situation worse and is not recommended. Contact Staticworx for additional recommendations.

Moisture

Moisture and vapor transmission rates are dynamic in nature and may change over time. Initial testing does not guarantee future results. Staticworx requires that all concrete slabs are tested using in-situ probes per ASTM F-2170 and with calcium chloride tests per ASTM F-1869. If the relative humidity of the concrete substrate is over 95% (per ASTM F-2170), contact Staticworx for a moisture mitigation recommendation prior to product use.

Vapor/Contamination

Testing for moisture vapor transmission does not guarantee against future problems. If there is no known vapor barrier or the vapor barrier is inadequate, there is an elevated risk of bond failure. Other factors including the migration of oils, chemicals, excessive salts or Alkali Silica Reaction (ASR) from the concrete may also elevate the risk of adhesion difficulties. Contact Staticworx for approved mitigation treatments.

Temperature & Humidity

During the application and curing of the coating, the substrate temperature, material temperature, and room conditions must be maintained between 65°F (18°C) and 90°F (32°C). Relative Humidity (RH) should be limited to 30- 80%. DO NOT apply coatings unless the surface temperature is more than five degrees over the dew point.

Equipment

- Protective equipment and clothing
- Jiffy mixer blade, model ES
- Clean container for mixing
- Low speed high torque drill motor
- High quality short nap roller covers (1/4 - 3/8 in nap)
- Squeegee

Surface Preparation

Surface dirt, grease, oil, and contaminants must be removed by detergent scrubbing and rinsing with clean water. Shot blasting or grinding the surface is the preferred method of preparation. The success of industrial diamond grinding as a concrete preparation method will vary depending on technique and the hardness of the concrete.

Joint Treatment

All control joints can be filled with a rigid or semi-rigid joint compound. Construction joints may be filled with semi-rigid joint filler and might need to be re-built and re-cut depending on conditions. Isolation or expansion joints must be filled with a flexible material designed for expansion and should not be coated over.

Mixing Instructions

Premix component B at slow speed prior to mixing together. Use a Jiffy® mix blade attached to a slow speed drill. The color pack should be added prior to adding the Part A. Add Part A and mix for 3 minutes. Mix only enough material at one time not to exceed the pot life. *Note:* Once this material is opened and mixed it cannot be resealed for later use.

WATER REDUCTION: GroundWorx Ultra water-reducible primer may be reduced with water for viscosity reduction, ease of application and for deeper penetration into the concrete substrate especially when used as a primer. Water addition of up to ½ gallon maximum per 4-gallon mix is permitted. **WATER MUST BE ADDED ONLY AFTER** parts A, B, and C are mixed thoroughly. Adding water to the Part A prior to adding the Part B will destroy the coating.

Application Instructions

Apply GroundWorx Ultra water-reducible primer at a rate of 320 square feet per gallon (5 mils) to the flooring surface using a notched squeegee or application tray. Back roll the wet coating using a ¼ inch nap roller. Care should be taken to overlap and cross lap, but not over roll the coating introducing air to the surface.

GroundWorx Ultra water-reducible primer does not have a traditional pot life resembling 100% solids systems whereas they harden in the pail in a short amount of time. This material instead exhibits a viscosity increase with time. Application viscosity will double in approximately 40 minutes at 72°F. When mixed as is (without water reduction), the viscosity will increase from 400 cps to 800 cps in 40 minutes. With a ½ gallon water addition per 4-gallon mix, the viscosity will increase from 125 cps to 250 cps in 40 minutes. It is highly recommended to plan the application so that each mix is applied within this time period.

Spreading

When GroundWorx Ultra water-reducible primer is applied, surface irregularities and porosity in the concrete may affect the coverage rate. Be sure to plan accordingly as there may be a need for extra material to provide proper coverage. The best practice is to measure and grid the floor to be sure of proper application rate.

Cure Time

Allow GroundWorx Ultra water-reducible primer to dry for a minimum of 24 hours after application at 75°F (24°C) and 50% RH before opening the floor to light traffic, allow more time for low temperatures and higher humidity or for heavier traffic. Full coating properties may take up to 7 days to develop. Re-coat time for application of GroundWorx Ultra ESD Top Coat at 72F and 40% RH is approximately 5 hours. Cooler temperatures will extend this time whereas warmer may accelerate it. The coating must be tack-free and undamaged by foot traffic before re-coating. Maximum re-coat time without physical prep such as sanding is 24 hours.

Disposal

Dispose in accordance with federal, state, and local regulations.

Maintenance Guidelines

Allow floor coating to cure for at least 7 days before cleaning by mechanical means (i.e. sweeper, scrubber, disc buffer). Increased life of the floor will be seen with proper maintenance and will help maintain a fresh appearance. Regularly sweep to avoid retention of dirt and grime which can quickly dull the finish, decreasing the life of the coating. Spills should be removed as quickly as possible as certain chemicals may stain and can permanently damage the finish. Only soft nylon brushes or white pads should be used on your new floor coating. Premature loss of gloss can be caused by hard abrasive bristle Polypropylene (Tynex®) brushes.

Damages & Repairs

Heavy objects dragged across the surface will scratch any floor coating. Avoid gouging or scratching the surface. Staticworx recommends protecting the floor with plywood, Masonite, or Ram boards whenever heavy equipment is being moved in or out of the space. Pointed items or heavy items dropped on the floor may cause chipping or concrete chip damage. Plasticizer migration from rubber tires can permanently stain the floor coating. If a rubber tire is planned to set on the floor for a long period of time, place a piece of acrylic sheet between the tire and the floor to prevent tire staining. Rubber burns from quick stops and starts from forklifts and lift trucks can heat the coating to its softening point, causing permanent damage and marking. Repair gouges, chips, and scratches as soon as possible to prevent moisture and chemical under cutting and permanent damage to the floor coating.

Usage

Installation of all products purchased must be by professional coatings installers. Unapproved modification to any Staticworx product voids the warranty. The installer shall maintain a written record of field conditions (including, without limitation, surface and atmospheric conditions, usage rates, and lot numbers of products installed). Staticworx reserves the right to inspect any installed product, installation, and/or maintenance records and records of field conditions and may conduct additional testing as is reasonably required to investigate any warranty claims. Warranty shall only apply for products or materials that have been paid for in full.

Moisture Vapor Transmission (MVT) and ASR (Alkali Silica Reaction) Disclaimer and Exclusion: Although rare, some floors at or below grade level are sometimes subjected to saturation by moisture from beneath the concrete floor slab. This moisture can travel through the concrete and collect between floor coatings, creating the potential for delaminating from hydrostatic pressure and or ASR. Conditions contributing to this include heavy rainfall, broken pipes, excess hydration within fresh concrete, and other factors or defective and old concrete. These factors are difficult, if not impossible, to predict. Staticworx recommends testing for moisture and/or the presence of ASR in the concrete substrate prior to applying any polymer floor topping as detailed above. ASR can be predicted by a higher than normal pH within the concrete. If high pH should be detected, it is recommended that an independent lab test for ASR. If and when delamination of the floor occurs because of a moisture condition that exists beneath or in the concrete slab beyond the capacity of the individual product installed, or if a failure occurs due to ASR, the Staticworx limited warranty will not apply.